



VI.AVI Solutions

NITRO Fiber Sensing Technical References

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Introduction

This document provides a set of links to scientific and technical papers that explore the technical principles and present real-world use cases of VIAMI's distributed fiber optic sensing instruments and solutions, including Distributed Temperature Sensing (DTS), Distributed Temperature and Strain Sensing (DTSS), and Distributed Acoustic Sensing (DAS). The referenced materials span multiple application domains (e.g., geotechnical and environmental monitoring, structural health monitoring, and telecom networks) and are intended to support deeper understanding of system capabilities, deployment considerations, and data-driven insights.

Key applications covered

- Geotechnical and environmental monitoring, including ground movement/instability, subsurface strain, and temperature profiling in boreholes, geothermal networks, and subsea environments.
- Structural health monitoring of civil infrastructure (e.g., bridges and post-tensioned elements), supporting long-term strain/force tracking, deformation assessment, and early warning of abnormal behavior.
- Telecom network monitoring with distributed acoustic sensing (DAS), enabling asset protection and situational awareness (e.g., third-party interference detection) and providing data streams for AI/ML-driven analytics.
- Multi-parameter sensing and calibration methods to separate and interpret temperature and strain effects, improving measurement confidence across deployment conditions.

Geotechnical & Environment

- Jiahui Yang et al. [Learnings from Borefield Temperature Monitoring in an Operating Geothermal Energy Network Using Distributed Fiber Optic Sensing](#). Proceedings 51st Workshop on Geothermal Reservoir Engineering, Stanford University. SGP-TR-230. 9 February 2026.
- Gutscher M-A. et al. [Monitoring Long-Term Seafloor Water Temperature Changes Using Fiber Optic Sensing on Submarine Telecommunication Cables](#). Geophysical Research Letters. Vol. 52. 16 November 2025.
- Al-Hemyari E. et al. [Multichannel Surface Wave Analysis: A Case Study Evaluating Passive Seismic Recordings Using Geophones and DAS](#). 5th EAGE Workshop on Fiber Optic Sensing for Energy Applications. Vol. 2025. January 2025.
- Turov A. et al. [A Review of Multiparameter Fiber-Optic Distributed Sensing Techniques for Simultaneous Measurement of Temperature, Strain, and Environmental Effects](#). Sensors 2025, 25, 7225. 26 November 2025.
- Al-Hemyari E. et al. [Passive Multichannel Analysis of Surface Waves: A Two-Dimensional Seismic Dataset Acquired with Geophones and Distributed Acoustic Sensing at a Mineral Exploration Site in the Pilbara Region of Western Australia](#). Geosciences 2025, 15, 51. 2 February 2025.
- John D. and Hoehn K. [Distributed fibre optic sensing for ground monitoring in underground hard rock mining](#). Deep Mining 2024: Proceedings of the 10th International Conference on Deep and High Stress Mining, Australian Centre for Geomechanics, Perth, pp. 391-402.
- Tertyshnikov K. et al. [3D DAS VSP for Coal Seam Exploration: A Case Study from Queensland, Australia](#). Sensors 2024, 24, 2561. 17 April 2024.
- Chiang Chia-Yen et al. [A distributed acoustic sensor system for intelligent transportation using deep learning](#). IEEE Internet of Things Magazine. Vol.7. 23 August 2024.
- Gutscher M-A. et al. [Detecting strain with a fiber optic cable on the seafloor offshore Mount Etna, Southern Italy](#). Earth and Planetary Science Letters. Vol. 616, 15 August 2023.

NITRO Fiber Sensing - Scientific and Technical Papers

- Luping Qu et al. [Trans-dimensional inversion of multimode seismic surface wave data from a trenched distributed acoustic sensing survey](#). Geophysical Journal International 2023, Oxford University Press. 15 March 2023.
- Hall K.W. et al. [Estimation of helical fiber pitch angle and trace spacing from colocated DAS, accelerometer, and geophone datasets](#). Second International Meeting for Applied Geoscience & Energy 2022. Society of Exploration Geophysicists and American Association of Petroleum. August 2022.
- Allan L. et al. [All optical multi-sensor well monitoring system to survey and monitor gas storage operations](#). International Pipeline Conference. Vol. 86588. American Society of Mechanical Engineers, 2022. December 2022.
- Ziramov S. et al. [Application of 3D optical fibre reflection seismic in challenging surface conditions](#). First Break, European Association of Geoscientists & Engineers. August 2022.
- Hall K. et al. [Fiber trace registration by cross-correlation can we successfully predict helically wound fiber pitch angle from recorded data](#). 2021 CREWES Research Report, 33, 14. 2 December 2021.
- Luping Qu et al. [Transdimensional multimode surface-wave dispersion inversion of seismic data recorded on trench-deployed distributed acoustic sensing fiber](#). SEG International Exposition and Annual Meeting 2021 SEG. 1 September 2021.
- Sidenko E. et al. [Experimental comparison of directivity patterns of straight and helically wound DAS cables](#). 82nd EAGE Annual Conference & Exhibition 2021. European Association of Geoscientists & Engineers. October 2021.
- Hall K.W. et al. [Comparison of multi-component seismic data to fibre-optic \(DAS\) data](#). SEG International Exposition and Annual Meeting 2020 SEG. 1 October 2020.
- Sidenko E. et al. [Influence of interrogators design on DAS directional sensitivity](#). EAGE Workshop on Fiber Optic Sensing for Energy Applications in Asia Pacific 2020. European Association of Geoscientists & Engineers. November 2020.

Structures

- Madhubhashitha H. et al. [Evaluation of Bending Deformations in Slender Cylindrical Structures Using Distributed Optical Fibre Strain Sensing](#). Sensors 2025, 25, 7366. 3 December 2025.
- Williams C.S. et al. [Optical Fiber Sensor-Embedded Strands for Long-Term Monitoring of Post-Tensioned Tendons in Bridge Elements](#). US Department of Transportation, Perdue University. 1 June 2024.
- Williams C.S. et al. [Long-Term Monitoring of Post-Tensioning Tendon Force Using Optical Fiber Technology](#). US Department of Transportation, Perdue University. 1 July 2024.

Other

- Lecoeuche V. [Temperature and Strain Sensing with a BOTDR: Method for Setting the Calibration Coefficients in the Field](#). Proceedings of the 28th International Conference on Optical Fiber Sensors, Hamamatsu, Japan. Paper Th6.96. November 2023.
- Lecoeuche V. [A Novel Technique For Loss Compensation in Single-Ended Raman Distributed Temperature Sensors](#). Technical Digest (Optical Fiber Sensors Conference 2020):T3.37. June 2020.

- Sabatier C. et al. [Distributed Optical Fiber Sensor Allowing Temperature and Strain Discrimination in Radiation Environments](#). IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science PP(99):1-1. March 2019.
- Di Francesca D. et al. [Radiation Hardened Architecture of a Single-Ended Raman-Based Distributed Temperature Sensor](#). IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science PP(99):1-1. November 2016.