



5G NR Signal Analysis Guide OneAdvisor 800

Table of Contents

1.	Scop	e2
2.	OneA	Advisor 800 Overview
3.	5G Ra	adio Verification4
3	8.1	Overview4
	3.1.1	Test Setup4
	3.1.2	5G Radio – Downlink Spectrum5
	3.1.3	Uplink Spectrum – TDD Auto-Gated Spectrum (TAGS)6
	3.1.4	PCI Scan: 5G Radio Physical Cell Identity9
	3.1.5	Time Drift: 5G Time and Frequency Verification11
4.	5G N	etwork Verification13
Z	l.1	Overview13
	4.1.1	Test Setup13
	4.1.2	Network Coverage of 4G and 5G13
	4.1.3	Cell Phase Synchronization16
5.	Anne	ex20
5	5.1	Save Measurement Results
5	5.2	Creating Maps for OneAdvisor-80020
6.	Tech	nical Support23



1. Scope

This document describes how to configure the OneAdvisor 800 for 5G NR analysis, including:

- RF spectrum profile: Realtime Spectrum
- TDD Interference: Gated Spectrum
- PCI Scan: Carrier Scanner and Beam Analysis
- Time Drift: Frequency and Time Error Variation
- Cell Phase Synchronization
- Coverage Map: 5G NR Route Map

The required products and parts to complete this procedure are as follows:

Description	Diagram
CellAdvisor 5G or OneAdvisor-800 with the following	
functions:	VIAVI
- OneAdvisor-800 platform equipped with the following	
modules and options:	
• SPA06MA or SPA06MA-O: Spectrum Analyzer 9KHz	
to 6GHz or 9KHz to 6GHz with Optical HW	NN Coldar
 ONA-SP-GNSS: GPS connectivity with GPS antenna 	OneAdvisor-800
 ONA-SP-GSS: Gated Sweep Spectrum 	
 ONA-SP-5GOTA: 5GNR OTA Beamforming analyzer 	
 ONA-SP-CPS: 5G Cell Phase Synchronization 	
RF Antennas:	
- Either of the following broadband omni-antennas:	
• G700050350: RF omni antenna Type-N(m); 3300 to	
3800 MHz	
 G700050345: Mag mount RF omni antenna Type- 	
N(m) 600 MHz to 6 GHz	
- Either of the following broadband directional antennas:	Omni-Antenna Mag-Mount Antenna
 G700050366: RF Log Periodic Antenna SMA-f 650 	
to 4000 MHz 1.85 dBd	
 G700050367: RF Log Periodic Antenna SMA-f 650 	
to 6000 MHz 2.85 dBd	
	Directional Antenna



2. OneAdvisor 800 Overview

The OneAdvisor 800 is a portable instrument for radio access installation, maintenance, and optimization. Their main test functions include:

RF Testing

- Realtime Spectrum Analysis
- Interference Analysis
- LTE-TDD and LTE-FDD Signal Analysis
- 5GNR Signal Analysis
- NSA Signal Analysis (multi-carrier LTE and 5G)
- DSS Signal Analysis (co-channel LTE and 5G)
- Blind Scanner (DSS, LTE and 5G)
- RFoCPRI Interference Analysis

Cable Testing

- Reflection (Return Loss, VSWR)
- Distance to Fault (Return Loss, VSWR)
- Cable Loss
- Insertion Gain Loss

x-Haul Testing

- Ethernet Test (1G, 10G, 25G, 100G)
- Sync and Timing (PTP/1588)
- 5G NR Discovery
- Network Devices: Throughput, Latency, Frame Loss (RFC 1544 / 5180)
- Ethernet Service Activation (Y.1564)

Fiber Testing

- Fiber inspection (Fiber Scope P5000i or FiberCheck)
- Fiber Characterization (OTDR)



OneAdvisor 800



3. 5G Radio Verification

The following procedure describes the steps to perform 5G radio verification over the air with the OneAdvisor 800.

3.1 Overview

The following procedure describes the steps to perform 5G Radio Verification, including:

- **Downlink Spectrum**: Realtime spectrum of the signal transmitted by the radio to verify carrier's center frequency and power.
- Uplink Spectrum: TDD Interference analysis with gated spectrum
- **PCI Scan**: 5G beam analysis to verify the carrier power, modulation quality, beam forming and PCI values
- **Time Drift**: 5G time and frequency to verify 3GPP stability requirements ($\leq \pm 1.5 \mu$ s) against GPS.

Step	Action	Description
1	Power ON OneAdvisor-800	Press and hold the ON/OFF button for 3 seconds
2	 For 5G radio verification, connect the following antennas into the OneAdvisor 800: Directional antenna into the Spectrum Analyzer RF In port. GPS antenna into the GNSS port. 	RF In GNSS Port Port Uncertional and GPS)

3.1.1 Test Setup



3.1.2 5G Radio – Downlink Spectrum

Step	Action	Description
1	Test Mode: Realtime Spectrum Analysis. To start real-time spectrum analysis, select: - {Home}, {Tests}, {Radio Analysis}, {Real-time Spectrum}	Real-time Spectrum Measurement Mode
		Image: Additional system Image: Additional system Image: Additional system Image: Additional system Image: Additional system Image: Additional system Image: Additional system Image: Additional system Image: Additional system Image: Additional system Image: Additional system Image: Additional system Image: Additional system Image: Additional system Image: Additional system Image: Additional system
		II W 72 T3 Preamp Off R8W Manual 30 kHz POI Normal Channel 012 T4 15 T6 Attenuation 20 dB Average 1/1 POI Speed 99.99 µs Step III III Step III III III POI Speed 99.99 µs Step IIII IIII IIII IIII IIII IIII IIII IIIII IIIIIII IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII
		-10.00 -20.00 -30.00
		-40.00 T
		-100.00 Center 2.110 000 000 GHz Frequency Span 100.000 000 MHz C
2	Configuration: Configure the amplitude and frequency settings by selecting: - {Settings}, if the title is not	Image: Spectrum Center Frequency Image: Spectrum Center Frequency Image: Spectrum Image: Spectrum Image: Spectrum Image: Spectrum
	"Menu" {Back Arrow}, {Frequency}, {Center Frequency}, Enter the Center	C Enter the Center Frequency of the 5G Carrier
	Frequency of the 5G Carrier, {Back Arrow}, {Amp/Scale}, {Auto Preamp: On}, {Auto- Scale}	Amp/Scale Auto Preamp On Image: Constraint of the settings Frequency and Amplitude Settings



Step	Action	Description
3	Result: verify carrier's center	🕈 Home 🗛 RadioAnalysis 🗙 🧖 🚱 🛠 👷 😥 640 PM
	frequency, bandwidth, and	RtSA_Spectrum + III Real-time Spectrum Analyzer Persistent Spectrum POI
	power level.	11 W T2 T3 Preamp On RSW Manual 30 kHz POI Normal Channel 68711 NL T4 14 T5 T6 Attenuation 0 dB Average 1/1 POI speed 99.99 µs Step T#
	Note:	Detector Peak External United On Out of B Standard L1E+DD- Band Glo -44.00 Scale Unit: dBm PO199.99 µs 0 % 100 % M1: 6
	To save a measurement result	-54.00
	refer to Section 5.1 Save	-64.00
	Measurement Results	-74.00 -94.00 h
		-94.00
		-104.00 and a final first the second s
		-134.00
		-144.00 Center 629.500 000 MHz Frequency Span 100.000 000 MHz
1		5G Real-time Spectrum

3.1.3 Uplink Spectrum – TDD Auto-Gated Spectrum (TAGS)

Step	Action	Description
1	Test Mode: To test Uplink Spectrum with TAGS, select: - {Home}, {Tests}, {Radio Analysis}, {TDD Auto-Gated Spectrum}	Radio Analysis 6 GHz
2	Configurations Configurates	TAGS Measurement Mode
2	Configuration: Configure the amplitude and frequency settings by selecting: - {Settings}, if the title is not "Menu" {Back Arrow}, {Frequency}, {Center Frequency}, Enter the Center Frequency of the 5G Carrier, {Back Arrow}, {Amp/Scale}, {Auto Preamp: On}, {Auto- Scale}	Frequency Center Frequency 2.11000000 GHz Enter the Center Frequency of the 5G Carrier Frequency of the 5G Carrier Frequency and Amplitude Settings
	5G Setup: there are two different setup process based on the 5G transmission mode (5G Standalone or 5G non-	











Step	Action	Description
		Auto Configuration Analysis Mode 🛛 🗙
		NR / Slot Set flexible symbol assignment Sync / PCI 22
		Crole Units days
		-60.00
		-90.00 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 Slot 4
		Number of SymbolDownlink 6Uplink 4Gate WindowStart
		Acolo Scale Unit: dBm Good Scale Unit: dBm Frequency Close Apply NR/Slot Configuration
6	Result : verify uplink spectrum	A Home A RadioAnalysis × Image: SadioAnalysis × Image: SadioAnalysis × TAGS.Spectrum + =
	Note 1: Analyze TAGS with Spectrum, Spectrogram, Persistent Spectrum, Persistent Spectrogram, RSSI, Interference Finder, or Radar Chart by selecting:	Image: TDD Auto Gated Spectrum Spectrum Single Continue Sweep Once Sync II w 12 13 Preamp On RBW 60 kHz Center Freq. 3.730 080 000 GHz Tech Image: Continue Freq. 3.730 080 000 GHz Tech Image: Continue Freq. 3.730 080 000 GHz Feth Image: Continue Feth Feth Image: Continue Feth Feth Feth Feth Feth Feth
	Note 2: To save a measurement result refer to Section 5.1 Save Measurement Results	-161.00 -171.00 Center 3.730 080 000 GHz Prequency Span 100.000 D00 MHz @

3.1.4 PCI Scan: 5G Radio Physical Cell Identity

Step	Action	Description
1	 Test Mode: 5G Beam Analysis. To start 5G beam analysis, select: {Home}, {Tests}, {Radio Analysis}, {5G NR Signal Analyzer}, {Menu}, {Beam Analyzer}, {Done} 	Home Fests Radio Analysis 6 GHz SG NR Signal SG NR Signal Analyzer Beam Analyzer Done SG NR Signal Analyzer / Beam Analyzer Measurement Mode



Step	Action	Description
2	Configuration: Set the 5G signal properties by selecting: - {Settings}, if the title is not "Menu" {Back Arrow}, {Frequency}, {Center Erequency} Enter the Center	Center Frequency 2.110000000 GHz Center Frequency Center Freque
	Frequency of the 5G Carrier, {Back Arrow}, {Amp/Scale}, {Auto Preamp: On}, {Auto- Scale} - {Settings}, if the title is not	Amp/Scale Auto Preamp on Off Frequency and Amplitude Settings
	 Setup , {Back Arrow}, {Bandwidth/SSB SCS}, select the bandwidth and sub- carrier spacing of the 5G signal from the list, {Apply} - {Settings}, Beam can be found by selecting {SSB Auto Search}, {Start} 	Select the Bandwidth/SSB SCS Select the Bandwidth and SCS from the list SSB Auto Search Stop Start
		Bandwidth and Sub-carrier Spacing and SSB Frequency Settings
3	Result : verify carrier's PCIs are those configured at the radio. Note:	Image: Non-State State St
	To save a measurement result refer to Section 5.1 Save Measurement Results	state Unit: dBm 5.555 RSRP P.555 SINR Scale to dB 50.00 B -93.00 -03.00 -00.00 -00.00 B -00.00 B -103.00
		PCI SSB Index SSS ISSP PASS INR SSS ISSR SSS ISSR SSS ISSR SSS ISSR SSS ISSR PASS INR PASS INR SSS ISSR SSS ISSR PASS INR PASS INR SSS ISSR SSS ISSR PASS INR PASS INR SSS ISSR SSS ISSR PASS INR SSS ISSR SSS ISSR PASS INR SSS ISSR SSS ISSR <th< td=""></th<>
		5G Signal Analysis – PCI Scan



3.1.5 Time Drift: 5G Time and Frequency Verification





Step	Action	Description
		Amp/Scale Reference
		Ref Freq Error Offset 394 Hz
		Scale Div (Freq Error) 74 Hz
		Ref Time Error Offset 3.47 μs
		Scale Div (Time Error) 0.10 μs Enter 1 μs
		Amplitude / Scale Reference and Scale Configuration
3	Result : Verify that the time reference is within 3GPP stability requirements (≤ ± 1.5µs) against GPS.	Presmp On Center Freq 3.730 080 000 GHz Bandwidth 60 MHz Trigger Presmp On Center Freq 3.730 080 000 GHz SSB Freq 3.730 080 000 GHz Bandwidth 60 MHz Trigger Externation 0.48 Channel 648572 DL SSC N 8006 SSB 30 kHz (C) Trequency Ref. IIII State Unit: kz State Vinit: kz <t< th=""></t<>
	Note:	
	To save a measurement result	
	refer to Section 5.1 Save Measurement Results	100.00 .00
		Frequency 81.51 Hz / 21.852 ppb Time 491.59 ns Distance Offset Power ②
		5G Signal Analysis – Sync and Timing Verification



4. 5G Network Verification

The following procedure describes the steps to perform 5G network verification over the air with the OneAdvisor 800.

4.1 Overview

The following procedure describes the steps to perform 5G network verification, including:

- **Network Coverage**: signal strength network coverage of 5G and 4G.
- Cell Phase Synchronization: network synchronization verification.

4.1.1 Test Setup

Step	Action	Description
1	Power ON OneAdvisor-800	Press and hold the ON/OFF button for 3 seconds
2	 For 5G network verification, the following antennas into the OneAdvisor 800: Either of the omni-directional antennas into the Spectrum Analyzer RF In port. GPS antenna into the GNSS port. 	RF In Port GNSS Port Port GNSS Port GNS PORT GNS PO

4.1.2 Network Coverage of 4G and 5G

Step	Action	Description
1	 Test Mode: NSA Beam Analysis. To start 5G beam analysis, select: {Home}, {Tests}, {Radio Analysis}, {NSA Signal Analyzer}, {Menu}, {NSA Analyzer}, {Online NSA Route Map}, {Done} 	Home Image: Constraint of the second





Step	Action	Description		
			File Type	
			<mark>✓</mark> Result	✓ Result as CSV
			Result as JSON	Report
			S creen	Logging as CSV
			IQ Capture	Setup
			File type	formats
		File Name	d_VzW-Setup	Type the file name
			Enter	Save
			Enter the	file name

4.1.3 Cell Phase Synchronization

Step	Action	Description
1	Test Mode: 5G Beam Analysis, To start 5G beam analysis, select: - {Home}, {Tests}, {Radio	Radio Analysis 6 GHz
	Analysis, (JG NR Signal Analyzer}, {Menu}, {5G NR Signal Analyzer}, {Sync Analysis}, {Done}	SG NR SIGNAL ANALYZER Sync Analysis Done
		5G NR Signal Analyzer / Cell Phase Synchronization Mode
2	Configuration: Set the 5G signal properties by selecting: - {Settings}, if the title is not "Menu" {Back Arrow}, {Frequency}, {Center Frequency}, Enter the Center	Center Frequency 2.11000000 GHz Enter the Center Frequency of the SG Carrier
	Frequency of the 5G Carrier, {Back Arrow}, {Amp/Scale}, {Auto Preamp: On}, {Auto- Scale}	Amp/Scale Auto Preamp On Off Frequency and Amplitude Settings

Step	Action	Description
	 - {Settings}, if the title is not "Setup", {Back Arrow}, {Bandwidth/SSB SCS}, select the bandwidth and sub- carrier spacing of the 5G signal from the list, {Apply} - {Settings}, Beam can be found by selecting {SSB Auto Search}, {Start} 	Select the Bandwidth/SSB SCS Select the Bandwidth and SCS from the list SSB Auto Search Stop Start Bandwidth and Sub-carrier Spacing and SSB Frequency Settings
	 Set the sync and timing reference to GPS by selecting: {Back Arrow}, {Trigger/Freq Ref}, {Trigger}, {GPS}, {Frequency Reference}, {GPS} Set the Cell Phase Synchronization limit by selecting: {Back Arrow}, {Limit}, {Test Limits: ON} 	Trigger/Freq Ref Trigger Internal GPS GPS Sync and Timing Reference Configuration
		CPS Limit Configuration
3	Result: Verify that the Cell Phase Synchronization is within 3GPP requirements (≤ ± 3µs). Note: To save a measurement result refer to Section 5.1 Save Measurement Results	Filed of the the second sec
4	Test Mode : Cell Phase Synchronization Route Map, To start 5G Sync Route Map, select:	Sync Route Map

Step	Action	Description
Step	 Action {Menu}, {5G Signal Analyzer}, {Sync Route Map}, {Done} Create a compatible map, as described on Section 5.2 Creating Maps for OneAdvisor-800 Load the compatible map by selecting: {Folder}, Select the compatible map from the list, {Load} To start making outdoor cell phase synchronization network make sure the GPS antenna is connected and the GPS is locked Select {Play} Start the drive-test To suspend the measurement, select Pause To finish the measurement, select Stop A pop-up window will be displayed, to confirm the measurement has been completed select Yes A pop-up window will be displayed, to save the measurement select Yes Select the desire file type formats Select the file name field Enter the file name	
	formats - Select the file name field - Enter the file name - Select Done - Select Save	Save Do you want to save the logging result? Yes No
	Result : Verify that the Cell Phase Synchronization is within 3GPP requirements ($\leq \pm 3\mu$ s).	Save Measurement

Step	Action	Description				
			File Ty	/pe		
				Result		Result as CSV
				Result as JSON		Report
				Screen		Logging as CSV
				IQ Capture		Setup
				File type	form	ats
		File Name 5G-C-Ban	d_VzW	-Setup		Type the file name
				Enter the	file n	ame

5. Annex

5.1 Save Measurement Results

The following procedure describes the steps to save measurement results with OneAdvisor-800

Step	Action	Description
1	 Saving measurements Select the save icon and enter file name Select the type of file to save: Result (to be replayed or post- processed by the CellAdvisor 5G) Result as CSV, to be post-processed by a PC application Screen, as a picture Select the destination to save the file Select "Save" 	Image: save

5.2 Creating Maps for OneAdvisor-800

Step	Action	Description
1	Open JDMapCreator	Run the application software JDMapCreator* and select the
	аррисации	CellAdvisor platform type, for example, [CellAdvisor 56].

Step	Action	Description
		Select Model Image: Select Model <
2	Set the number of map layers to be created: - Select Settings - Select Map Layers - Select Single or Multiple	Configure the number of layers to be created on the map: a. Single, creates 1-layer map (no zooming) b. Multiple, creates 3-layer mar (zooming available) Settings Help Position Info Display Map Layers Gapture Interval Site Information(.csv) Convert Multiple Map Layers
3	Create a geo-coordinates map. - Select Capture Map - Select Open Google Maps - Enter the Address of interest - Select Search - Select Capture	To set a map with geo-coordinates select [Capture Map], [Open Google Maps], as follows: Image: Capture Map Settings Help Image: Capture Map > Open Google Maps Capture Map > Open Google Maps Search the location of the interest test area by entering the address in the [Address] field, as follows: Address : 765 Market St, San Francisco, CA 94103, USA Image: Capture Map Settings Search Address

Step	Action	Description
		Once the test area has been located, select [Capture] to create the single or multi-layer map, as follows: Capture Map Capture
4	Save the created map into a USB memory: - Select File - Select Save - Enter the file name - Select Save button Note: Make sure the map file (*.mcfv) is saved on a USB memory drive.	Save the map into a USB memory device:

6. Technical Support

Technical support is provided by:

- Phone: 1-844-GO-VIAVI (1-844-468-4284) options 3-2-3
- Email: <u>diagnostics.tac@viavisolutions.com</u>

Regularly new firmware updates for the CellAdvisor 5G are released and it is recommended to keep the instrument in the latest firmware to provide all the enhancements and bug fixes.

- For firmware updates go to: <u>http://celladvisor.updatemyunit.net/</u>
- For additional information of cell site test go to: <u>http://www.viavisolutions.com/en/products/network-test-and-certification/cell-site-test</u>