The T-BERD/MTS-5882 is a portable test unit designed to make the utility technician’s life easier and the power grid more reliable. The compact tester helps technicians and contractors at power substations complete a broad range of network tests on both legacy and emerging technologies and protocols.

The T-BERD/MTS-5882 enables different technicians to perform the same tests, the same way, in the same order bringing a systematic, measurable approach to substation communication installation and maintenance. The end results are improved grid reliability, happy customers, satisfied regulators, and a smooth migration path to a smart grid-friendly infrastructure.

The External WAN and the Substation LAN

Two sub-sections of the network that require meticulous attention are the wide-area network (WAN) or “backbone” connecting control centers to substations, and the local-area network (LAN) connecting power system equipment within a substation to the broader network.
**Wide Area Network**

It is imperative that the WAN is transmitting data and messaging at peak performance between control centers and substations. Armed with VIAVI T-BERD/MTS-5882s, technicians should test the following for network availability, performance, and delays:

- **Fiber tests.** Inspect fiber for dirty connectors and verify the underlying fiber integrity. Ensure optical power is appropriate and confirm patch panels, connectors and splices have not introduced impairments, creating marginal communications conditions that can lead to failures.

- **Transport quality.** Confirm that the throughput, delay, and bit error rates (SONET/SDH, Ethernet/IP/MPLS) are within the service provider/carrier SLA targets. Use industry standard ITU Y.1564 to test multi-application transport performance.

- **Ethernet Control Plane.** Protocols that provide redundancy over Ethernet/IP networks use multicast traffic for control. Multicast is traditionally blocked by service providers to avert broadcast storms. Test that multicast traffic is not blocked and is flowing transparently from end-to-end.

- **VLAN and IP Priority.** For optimal application performance across the shared WAN circuit, ensure that VLAN and OP priority bits and configurations are correctly configured and passing across the WAN from end-to-end.

- **Layer 4 (TCP) application testing.** Confirm TCP level performance using RFC 6349.

- **Timing.** Check PTP (IEEE 1588v2) and NTP to confirm the Maximum Time Error is within IEC 61850 targets so teleprotection equipment, synchrophasers and event recorders stay within microseconds of each other.

**Substation LAN**

Many communication devices are used to control power system equipment in the substation yard, therefore its top performance is critically important. To maintain the reliability of the substation’s functions, the T-BERD/MTS-5882 should be used for:

- **Fiber tests.** Glass fiber is impervious to electromagnetic interference (EMI), but must still be tested for integrity so transmissions through patch panels, connectors and splices are error free.

- **Tele-protection interfaces.** C37.94 and Nx64 T1 interfaces that connect power system equipment to Intelligent Electronic Devices (IEDs) should be Bit Error Rate tested to confirm that EMI is not impacting communications.

- **Proper Ethernet installation.** Confirm multicast is properly configured and is transparently passed. Ensure VLANs and IP address are properly configured, and that traffic contains the correct priority markings. Confirm Ethernet port discovery is functioning on switches.

- **PoE.** Ensure that surveillance cameras, card readers, etc. are receiving the power they require to function properly.

**The 30-Minute Close-Out**

The T-BERD/MTS-5882’s breadth of tests combined with the work-saving features of Job Manager, an app designed for the T-BERD/MTS product line, not only helps power utility technicians complete a broad range of tests systematically and consistently, but also consolidates the test results into a summary report. Just manually compiling such reports easily takes hours, but with the TBERD/MTS-5882 a technician can complete the tests and the reporting in minutes.