



## FR1 (Sub 6GHz) RF Spectrum Analysis

OneAdvisor-800

Rev. 1

## Table of Contents

1. Scope.....	3
2. ONA-800 Overview .....	4
2.1 Realtime Spectrum Analysis .....	4
2.2 Adding Markers to the Realtime Spectrum .....	7
2.3 Realtime Spectrogram Analysis .....	11
3. Technical Support .....	17

# 1. Scope

This document describes how to configure the ONA-800 for spectrum analysis, including:

- Realtime Spectrum Analyzer
- Interference Analyzer
- Gated Sweep Mode

The required products and parts to complete this procedure are as follows:

Description	Diagram																						
<p>OneAdvisor-800 with the following functions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ONA-800-MF: Mainframe</li> <li>- ONA-800A-DISPL: Display</li> <li>- SPA06MA-O: Spectrum Analyzer Module</li> <li>- ONA-SP-GNSS: GPS Connectivity and GPS Antenna</li> <li>- ONA-SP-RT100: Realtime Spectrum Analysis 100MHz</li> <li>- ONA-SP-INTAN: Interference Analysis</li> <li>- ONA-SP-GSS: Gated Sweep Spectrum</li> <li>- ONA-SP-RM: Route Map</li> </ul>	 <p>OneAdvisor-800</p>																						
<p>FR1 Antennas</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tbody> <tr> <td>G700050350</td> <td>RF omni antenna Type-Nm; 3300 to 3800 MHz</td> </tr> <tr> <td>G700050353</td> <td>RF omni antenna Type-N(m), 806 to 896 MHz</td> </tr> <tr> <td>G700050354</td> <td>RF omni antenna Type-N(m), 870 to 960 MHz</td> </tr> <tr> <td>G700050355</td> <td>RF omni antenna Type-N(m), 1710 to 2170 MHz</td> </tr> <tr> <td>G700050356</td> <td>RF omni antenna Type-N(m), 720 to 800 MHz</td> </tr> <tr> <td>G700050357</td> <td>RF omni antenna Type-N(m), 2300 to 2700 MHz</td> </tr> <tr> <td>G700050363</td> <td>RF yagi antenna Type-N(f), 1750 to 2390 MHz</td> </tr> <tr> <td>G700050364</td> <td>RF yagi antenna Type-N(f), 806 to 896 MHz</td> </tr> <tr> <td>G700050365</td> <td>RF yagi antenna Type-N(f), 866 to 960 MHz</td> </tr> <tr> <td>G700050366</td> <td>RF yagi antenna SMA(f), 700 to 4000 MHz</td> </tr> <tr> <td>G700050367</td> <td>RF yagi antenna SMA(f), 700 to 6000 MHz</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	G700050350	RF omni antenna Type-Nm; 3300 to 3800 MHz	G700050353	RF omni antenna Type-N(m), 806 to 896 MHz	G700050354	RF omni antenna Type-N(m), 870 to 960 MHz	G700050355	RF omni antenna Type-N(m), 1710 to 2170 MHz	G700050356	RF omni antenna Type-N(m), 720 to 800 MHz	G700050357	RF omni antenna Type-N(m), 2300 to 2700 MHz	G700050363	RF yagi antenna Type-N(f), 1750 to 2390 MHz	G700050364	RF yagi antenna Type-N(f), 806 to 896 MHz	G700050365	RF yagi antenna Type-N(f), 866 to 960 MHz	G700050366	RF yagi antenna SMA(f), 700 to 4000 MHz	G700050367	RF yagi antenna SMA(f), 700 to 6000 MHz	 <p>Omni-Antennas</p>  <p>Log Periodic Antenna</p>
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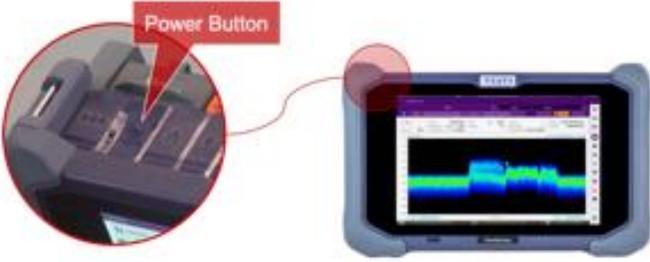
## 2. ONA-800 Overview

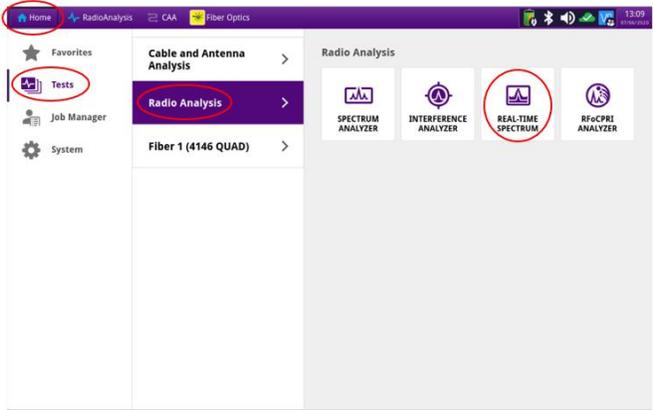
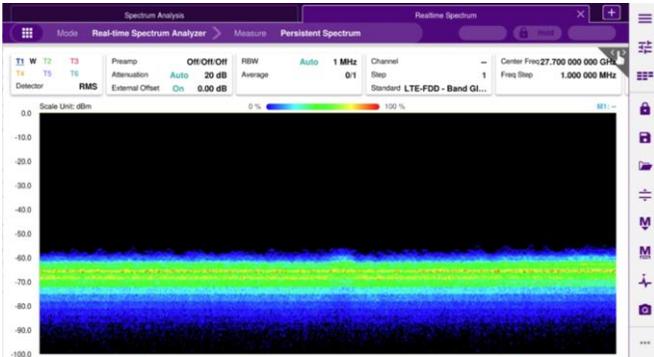
The ONA-800 is a portable instrument for spectrum analysis on all frequencies between 50 MHz and 6 GHz . The main test functions of the ONA-800:

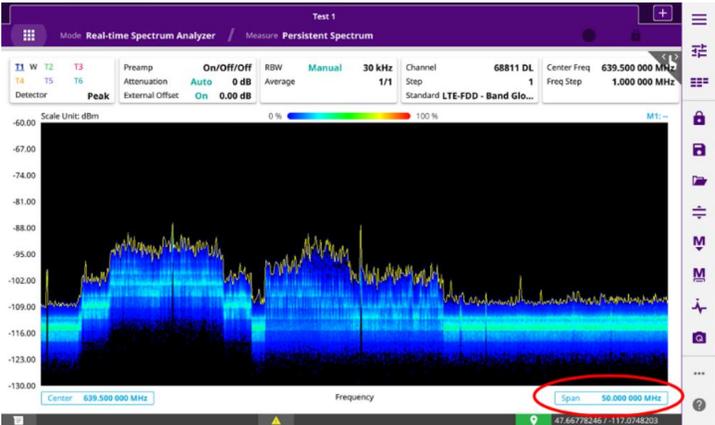
- Realtime Persistence Spectrum and Spectrogram Analysis
- Gated Sweep Spectrum Analysis
- Interference Analysis
- RF over CPRI for Interference Analysis

### 2.1 Realtime Spectrum Analysis

The following procedure describes the steps to perform real-time spectrum analysis with the ONA-800.

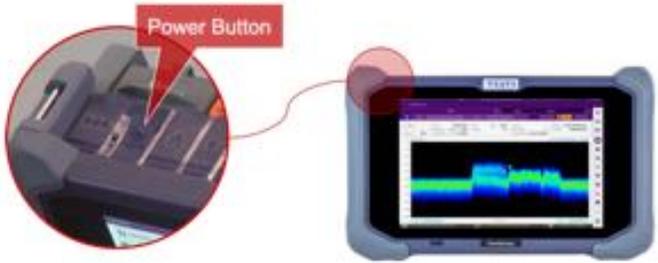
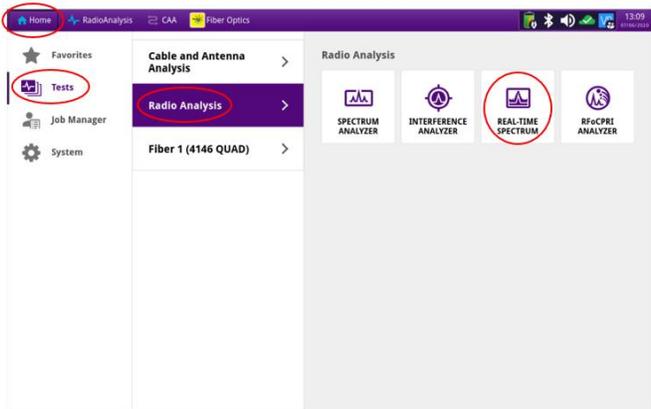
Step	Action	Description
1	Power ON ONA-800	<p>Press the ON/OFF button for to power on the ONA-800</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">ONA-800</p>
2	Connect the Omni or a Directional Antenna into the ONA-800 RF-In spectrum analyzer port	

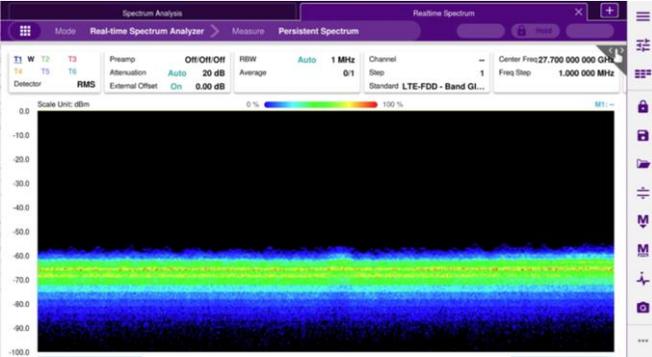
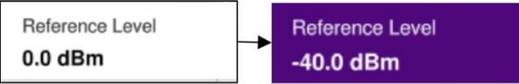
Step	Action	Description
3	<p>ONA-800 Home Screen:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Tests</li> <li>- Radio Analysis</li> <li>- Real-Time Spectrum</li> </ul>	
3	<p>If Needed, select Spectrum Analysis Mode Configuration sequence:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Measurement Mode</li> <li>- Realtime Spectrum Analyzer</li> <li>- Persistence Spectrum</li> </ul>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;">  </div> <p style="text-align: center;">Real-time Spectrum Analyzer Measurement Mode</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">Real-time Spectrum Measurement Screen</p>
4	<p>Frequency Settings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Select Frequency Top Slide Bar</li> <li>- Set Frequency, to the Center Frequency of the carrier or enter the ARFCN Channel number.</li> </ul> <p>Amplitude Settings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Select Amplitude Top Slide Bar</li> <li>- For over the air measurements, remove the attenuation value of 20dB to 0dB</li> </ul>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p>Center Freq <b>1.000 000 000 GHz</b>          Freq Step <b>1.000 000 MHz</b> → Enter Center Frequency</p> </div> <p style="text-align: center;">Frequency Adjustment</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p>Attenuation <b>20 dB</b> → Attenuation <b>0 dB</b></p> </div> <p style="text-align: center;">Adjust Attenuation Setting if Needed</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p>Preamp <b>Off/Off/Off</b>          Attenuation <b>Auto 20 dB</b>          External Offset <b>On 0.00 dB</b></p> </div> <p style="text-align: center;">Amplitude Top Slide Bar</p>

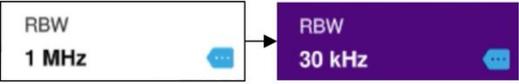
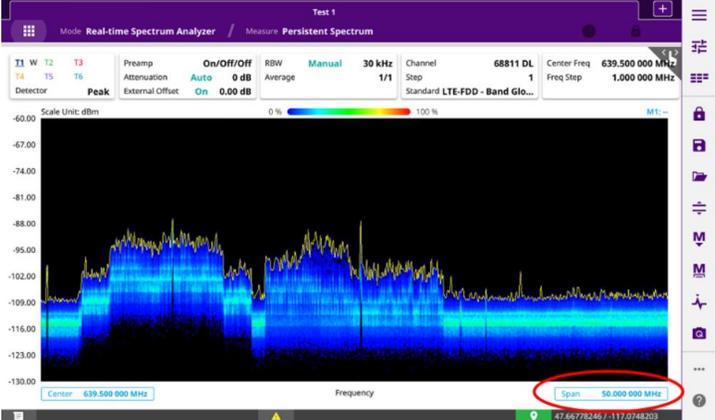
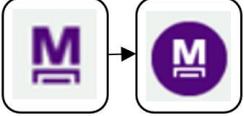
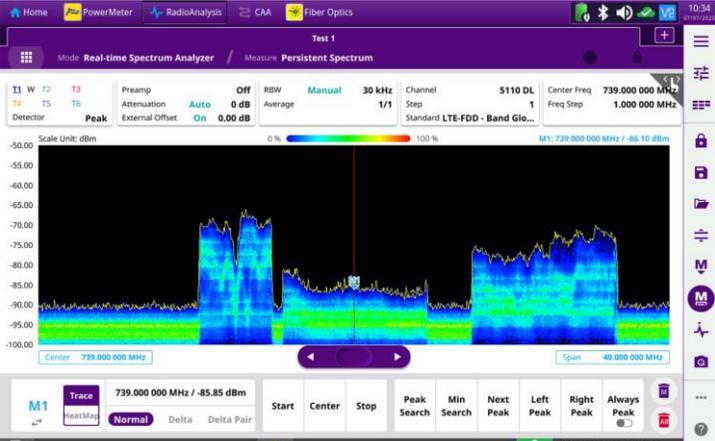
Step	Action	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Enable the Preamps</li> <li>- Adjust Power Reference Level to center the measurement trace</li> </ul> <p>Resolution Bandwidth Settings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Select the Resolution Bandwidth (RBW) Top Slide Bar</li> <li>- Select RBW of 30KHz</li> </ul> <p>Span Settings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Select Span (Bottom Right of Screen)</li> <li>- Enter Bandwidth e.g. 50 MHz</li> </ul>	<p>Preamp 1  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> On <input type="checkbox"/> Off</p> <p>Enable the Preamp as Needed</p> <p>Reference Level          0.0 dBm → Reference Level          -40.0 dBm</p> <p>RBW Auto 1 MHz          Average 1/1</p> <p>Resolution Bandwidth (RBW) Top Slide Bar</p> <p>RBW 1 MHz → RBW 30 kHz</p> <p>Resolution Bandwidth (RBW)</p> <p>Span 100.000 000 MHz → Span 50.000 000 MHz</p>  <p>Real-time Spectrum Measurement Screen – Span 50 MHz</p>

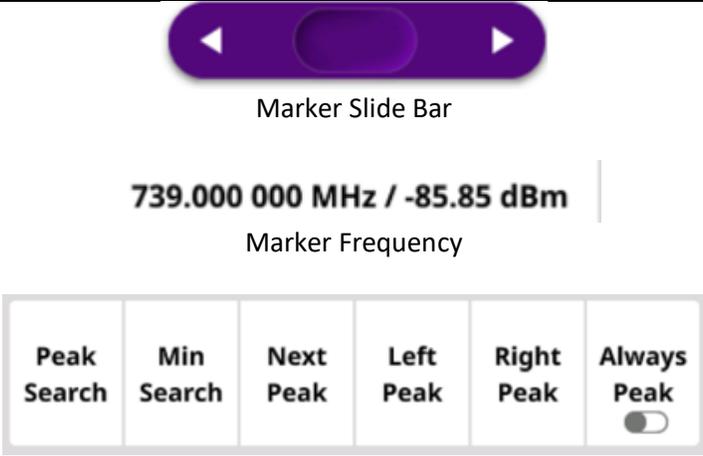
## 2.2 Adding Markers to the Realtime Spectrum

The following procedure describes the steps to add markers to the real-time spectrum analyzer.

Step	Action	Description
1	Power ON ONA-800	Press the ON/OFF button for to power on the ONA-800   ONA-800
2	Connect the Omni or a Directional Antenna into the ONA-800 RF-In spectrum analyzer port	
3	ONA-800 Home Screen: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Tests</li> <li>- Radio Analysis</li> <li>- Real-Time Spectrum</li> </ul>	

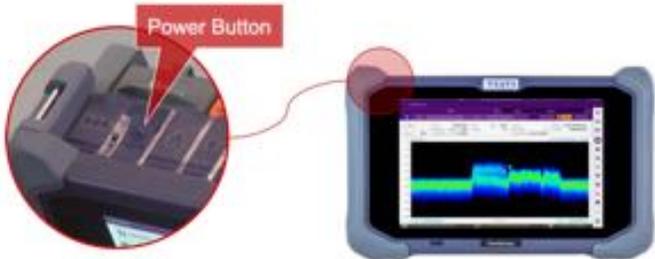
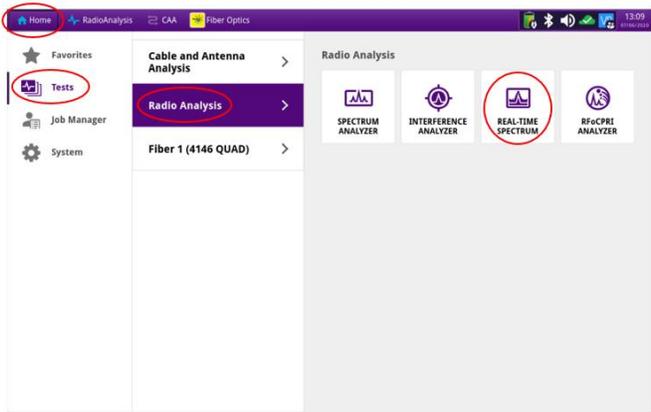
Step	Action	Description
3	<p>If Needed, select Spectrum Analysis Mode Configuration sequence:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Measurement Mode</li> <li>- Realtime Spectrum Analyzer</li> <li>- Persistence Spectrum</li> </ul>	<div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Real-time Spectrum Analyzer Measurement Mode</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Real-time Spectrum Measurement Screen</p> </div>
4	<p>Frequency Settings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Select Frequency Top Slide Bar</li> <li>- Set Frequency, to the Center Frequency of the carrier or enter the ARFCN Channel number.</li> </ul> <p>Amplitude Settings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Select Amplitude Top Slide Bar</li> <li>- For over the air measurements, remove the attenuation value of 20dB to 0dB</li> <li>- Enable the Preamps</li> <li>- Adjust Power Reference Level to center the measurement trace</li> </ul> <p>Resolution Bandwidth Settings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Select the Resolution Bandwidth (RBW) Top Slide Bar</li> <li>- Select RBW of 30KHz</li> </ul>	<div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Frequency Adjustment</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Adjust Attenuation Setting if Needed</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Amplitude Top Slide Bar</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Enable the Preamp as Needed</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Resolution Bandwidth (RBW) Top Slide Bar</p> </div>

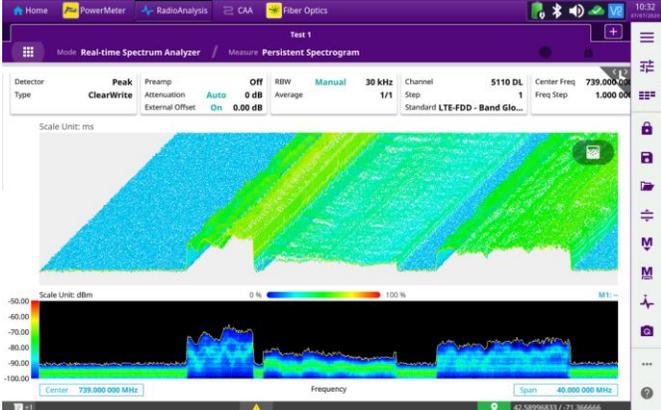
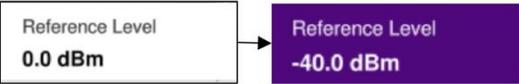
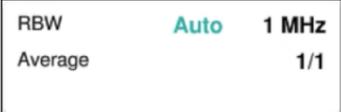
Step	Action	Description
	<p>Span Settings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Select Span (Bottom Right of Screen)</li> <li>- Enter Bandwidth e.g. 50 MHz</li> </ul>	<div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Resolution Bandwidth (RBW)</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Real-time Spectrum Measurement Screen – Span 50 MHz</p> </div>
5	<p>Markers:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Select the marker icon</li> </ul>	<div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Markers Off and On</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Real-time Spectrum Measurement Screen with Markers</p> </div>

Step	Action	Description
6	<p>Use the Slide bar or enter the marker frequency or Use Peak Search to find the strongest signal</p>	 <p>Marker Slide Bar</p> <p>739.000 000 MHz / -85.85 dBm</p> <p>Marker Frequency</p> <p>Peak Search   Min Search   Next Peak   Left Peak   Right Peak   Always Peak</p> <p>Marker to Peak buttons</p>
7	<p>Multiple Markers: - Select M1 - Select M2</p> <p>Use the Slide bar or enter the marker frequency or Use Peak Search to find the strongest signal</p>	 <p>M1 M2</p> <p>Up to 6 Markers</p> <p>Home PowerMeter RadioAnalysis CAA Fiber Optics</p> <p>Mode: Real-time Spectrum Analyzer / Measure Persistent Spectrum</p> <p>T1 W T2 T3 Preamp Off RBW Manual 30 kHz Channel 5110 DL Center Freq 739.000 000 MHz T4 T5 T6 Peak Attenuation Auto 0 dB Average 1/1 Step Standard LTE-FDD - Band Glo... Freq Step 1.000 000 MHz</p> <p>Scale Unit: dBm 0% 100%</p> <p>M2: 751.000 000 MHz / -77.75 dBm</p> <p>Center 739.000 000 MHz Frequency 40.000 000 MHz</p> <p>M2 Trace 751.000 000 MHz / -74.75 dBm Start Center Stop Peak Search Min Search Next Peak Left Peak Right Peak Always Peak</p> <p>Normal Delta Delta Pair</p> <p>42.589913 / -71.36666833</p>

## 2.3 Realtime Spectrogram Analysis

The following procedure describes the steps to perform real-time spectrogram analysis with the ONA-800

Step	Action	Description
1	Power ON ONA-800	<p>Press the ON/OFF button for to power on the ONA-800</p>  <p style="text-align: right;">ONA-800</p>
2	Connect the Omni or a Directional Antenna into the ONA-800 RF-In spectrum analyzer port	
3	<p>ONA-800 Home Screen:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Tests</li> <li>- Radio Analysis</li> <li>- Real-Time Spectrum</li> </ul>	

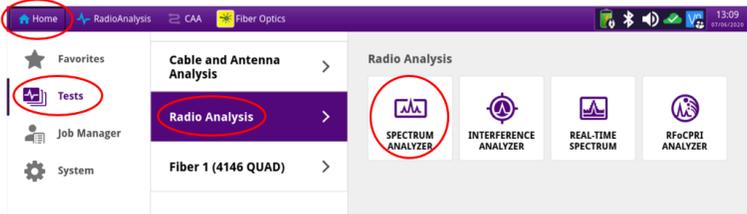
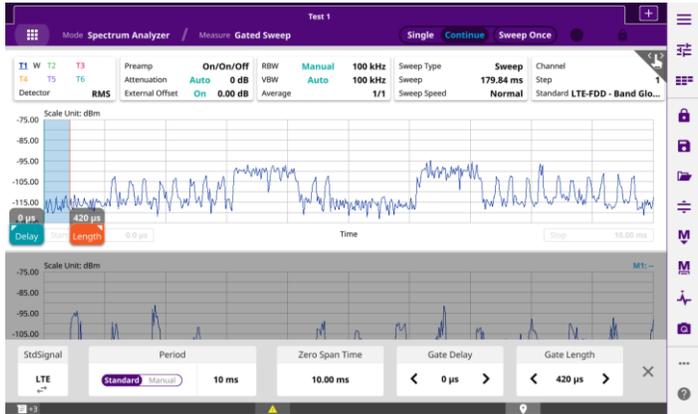
Step	Action	Description
3	<p>Select Spectrogram Mode</p> <p>Configuration sequence:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Measurement Mode</li> <li>- Realtime Spectrum Analyzer</li> <li>- Persistence Spectrum</li> </ul>	<div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Real-time Spectrogram Measurement Mode</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Real-time Spectrogram Measurement Screen</p> </div>
4	<p>Frequency Settings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Select Frequency Top Slide Bar</li> <li>- Set Frequency, to the Center Frequency of the carrier or enter the ARFCN Channel number.</li> </ul> <p>Amplitude Settings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Select Amplitude Top Slide Bar</li> <li>- For over the air measurements, remove the attenuation value of 20dB to 0dB</li> <li>- Enable the Preamps</li> <li>- Adjust Power Reference Level to center the measurement trace</li> </ul> <p>Resolution Bandwidth Settings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Select the Resolution Bandwidth (RBW) Top Slide Bar</li> </ul>	<div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Frequency Adjustment</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Adjust Attenuation Setting if Needed</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Amplitude Top Slide Bar</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Enable the Preamp as Needed</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>Resolution Bandwidth (RBW) Top Slide Bar</p> </div>

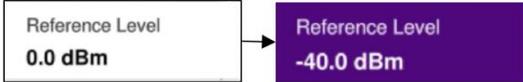
Step	Action	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Select RBW of 30KHz</li> </ul> <p>Span Settings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Select Span (Bottom Right of Screen)</li> <li>- Enter Bandwidth e.g. 50 MHz</li> </ul>	<p>Resolution Bandwidth (RBW)</p> <p>Real-time Spectrogram Measurement Screen – Span 50 MHz</p>

## 2.4 TDD Spectrum Analysis for Uplink Interference

The following procedure describes the steps for a Gated Sweep spectrum analyzer for uplink interference on a TDD signal.

Step	Action	Description
1	Power ON ONA-800	<p>Press the ON/OFF button for to power on the ONA-800</p> <p>ONA-800</p>

Step	Action	Description
2	Connect the Omni or a Directional Antenna into the ONA-800 RF-In spectrum analyzer port	 <p>The image shows the ONA-800 RF-In spectrum analyzer with two antenna options: an Omni Antenna and a Directional Antenna. The Omni Antenna is a small, cylindrical antenna with a coiled cable. The Directional Antenna is a larger, purple, horn-shaped antenna. Both are shown with arrows pointing to their respective labels.</p>
3	ONA-800 Home Screen: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Tests</li> <li>- Radio Analysis</li> <li>- Spectrum Analyzer</li> </ul>	 <p>The image shows the ONA-800 Home Screen. The 'Home' button is circled in red. The 'Tests' button is also circled in red. The 'Radio Analysis' button is circled in red. The 'SPECTRUM ANALYZER' button is circled in red.</p>
4	If Needed, select Spectrum Analysis Mode Configuration sequence: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Measurement Mode</li> <li>- Spectrum Analyzer</li> <li>- Gated Sweep</li> </ul>	 <p>The flowchart shows the sequence: Spectrum Analyzer → Gated Sweep.</p> <p><b>Gated Sweep Spectrum Analyzer Measurement Mode</b></p>  <p>The image shows the Gated Sweep Spectrum Measurement Screen. The screen displays a spectrum plot with a gate applied. The gate delay is 0 μs and the gate length is 420 μs. The scale unit is dBm. The plot shows a signal with a peak at approximately -105 dBm. The gate is centered on the signal.</p>

Step	Action	Description
5	<p>Frequency Settings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Select Frequency Top Slide Bar</li> <li>- Set Frequency, to the Center Frequency of the carrier or enter the ARFCN Channel number.</li> </ul> <p>Amplitude Settings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Select Amplitude Top Slide Bar</li> <li>- For over the air measurements, remove the attenuation value of 20dB to 0dB</li> <li>- Enable the Preamps</li> <li>- Adjust Power Reference Level to center the measurement trace</li> </ul> <p>Resolution Bandwidth Settings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Select the Resolution Bandwidth (RBW) Top Slide Bar</li> <li>- Select RBW of 100KHz</li> </ul> <p>Span Settings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Select Span (Bottom Right of Screen)</li> <li>- Enter Bandwidth e.g. 12 MHz</li> </ul>	 <p>Frequency Adjustment</p>  <p>Adjust Attenuation Setting if Needed</p>  <p>Amplitude Top Slide Bar</p>  <p>Enable the Preamp as Needed</p>  <p>Reference Level</p>  <p>Resolution Bandwidth (RBW) Top Slide Bar</p>  <p>Resolution Bandwidth (RBW)</p>  <p>Span</p>  <p>TDD Downlink TDD Uplink</p> <p>3.32 ms Delay 800 μs Length</p> <p>Move Delay as needed</p>  <p>Time setup Close icon</p>
6	<p>Setting the Delay for Uplink:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Drag the “Delay” icon to the uplink</li> <li>- Close the setup window</li> </ul>	 <p>TDD Downlink TDD Uplink</p> <p>3.32 ms Delay 800 μs Length</p> <p>Move Delay as needed</p>  <p>Time setup Close icon</p>

Step	Action	Description



### 3. Technical Support

Technical support is provided by:

- Phone: 1-844-GO-VIAVI (1-844-468-4284) options 3-2-3
- Email: [diagnostics.tac@viavisolutions.com](mailto:diagnostics.tac@viavisolutions.com)

Regularly new firmware updates for the CellAdvisor 5G are released and it is recommended to keep the instrument in the latest firmware to provide all the enhancements and bug fixes.

- For firmware updates go to: <http://celladvisor.updatemyunit.net/>
- For additional information of cell site test go to:  
<http://www.viavisolutions.com/en/products/network-test-and-certification/cell-site-test>