VIAVI

CellAdvisor RFoCPRI[™]



RFoCPRITM Technology Interface

JD745B은 RRH 테스트를 위한 인터페이스의 두 가지 유형을 지원합니다



CPRI 프로토콜 개요



User Plane: 하나의 안테나 및 하나의 캐리어(AC)의 IQ 데이터 흐름.

Control Plane: 정보는 운영, 관리 및 CPRI 링크의 유지 보수 관련. 제어 데이터 바이트의 실제 내용은 CPRI 정의되지만 제조사에 특정되지 않는다

Synchronization Plane: 노드들 사이의 프레임 시간 동기 정보를 전송하는 데이터 흐름.

IQ Data: 동 위상 및 직교 변조 된 데이터의 형태로 사용자 정보 (디지털베이스 밴드 신호).

L1 Inband Protocol: 링크 관련되어 직접적으로 물리 계층에 의해 반송되는 정보 신호.

CPRI Technology Overview

CPRI Frame 구조

		↓			
I	ength of control v	word	Î		W: word number in basic frame
	Line Rate [Mbps]	Length of word [bit]	8 bits	15 bytes ↑	Y: byte number within word
	614.4	T=8		Y	basic frame (1 Tchip = 260.42ns)
	1228.8	T=16	↓ ↓		
	2457.6	T=32			X: basic frame number
	3072.0	T=40		#0 #X #255	hyperframe (256 basic frames = 66.67µs)
	4915.2	T=64			Z: hyperframe number
	6144.0	T=80		#0 #Z #149	CPRI 10ms frame (150 hyper frames = 10ms)
	9830.4	T=128			
				BFN	



Figure 7: Basic frame structure for 614.4 Mbit/s CPRI line bit rate



Figure 8: Basic frame structure for 1228.8 Mbit/s CPRI line bit rate

CPRI Technology Overview

User Plane Sampling

• Sampling:

- 사용자 데이터는 하나의 캐리어, 다시 말해서, 안테나 캐리어 (AxC) 콘테이너에 대해 하나의 안테나의 데이터를 반영하고 IQ 데이터 흐름의 형태로 이송된다.
- AxC 당 샘플링 레이트는 스터핑 샘플 첨가 정수배에 동등하지 않은 신호 인 경우 (3.84MHz)의 정수배로 맞추어 집니다.





RFoCPRI™ 측정 LTE Spectrum 측정

LTE CPRI Mapping – 2457.8 Mbps





Total bits / Basic Frame $= 8 \times 4 \times 16$

DUT	
CPRI line rate (Mbps)	2457.6
LTE Bandwidth	9 MHz
Carriers	MIMO
AxC positioning	Packed
IQ Sampling	15
Over sampling	1
Stuffing Bits	3

Те	st Configuration	on	
Link Rate	e (Mbps)	2457.6	
Bandwid	10		
NE	None		
AxC (1 – 2		
IQ Samp	12		
Map Position	AxC 0	0 (0)	
(AxC Spacing)	AxC 1	15 (30)	
	AxC 2	30 (60)	
	AxC 3	45 (90)	
	AxC 4	60 (120)	
	AxC 5	75 (150)	
	AxC 6	90 (180)	
	AxC 7	105 (210)	
	© 2016 Viavi	Solutions Inc.	5

www.viavisolutions.com

5

RFoCPRITM Measurement Cable 연결방법

Tab/Coupler 를 이용하는 경우



Thru Mode를 이용하는 경우



CellAdvisor RFoCPRI

Link 유지 보수



www.viavisolutions.com

CellAdvisor RFoCPRI

Layer 2 Monitoring



CellAdvisor RFoCPRI[™]

Layer 2 Monitoring

- 링크 유지 보수
 - Loss of signal (LOS): 코드 위반
 또는 낮은 광 파워.
 - Loss of frame (LOF): 프레임
 동기화 또는 정렬.
 - Remote alarm indication (RAI):
 LOS, LOF를 포함한 모든 오류.
 - SAP defect indication (SDI):
 서비스 액세스 포인트에 연결 상태
 - Optical Power Level

- SFP 사양 및 정보
 - Wavelength (파장)
 - Nominal Rate
 - Max RX Level



RFoCPRITM Measurement 메뉴 구조 – Layer 2 Monitoring



CellAdvisor RFoCPRI

Interference Analysis

CellAdvisor RFoCPRITM Uplink / Downlink Spectrum Analysis







RFoCPRITM Measurement Menu 구조: Interference Analyzer - 삼성



RFoCPRITM Measurement Menu 구조: Interference Analyzer - 에릭슨



Menu 구조: Interference Analyzer – 에릭슨 Measure Setup

Ericsson 기본 인 경우



Ericsson 압축 모드 인 경우



CellAdvisor RFoCPRI

기타 다른 기능



www.viavisolutions.com

Menu Structure: Interference Analyzer - Dual Spectrum











VIAVI

© 2016 Viavi Solutions Inc. 17

•

Dual Spectrum 측정 화면



안테나 0과 동시에 안테나 1을 모니터링 합니다.



* CPRI link에 두 신호가 동시에 있어야 합니다.

Menu Structure: Interference Analyzer - Dual Spectrogram



CellAdvisor RFoCPRI

Downlink Signal Analysis for LTE-FDD/TDD

Introduction



RFoC PRI 다운 링크 신호 분석기는 셀 관리자는 CPRI 링크로드 기저 대역 신호에 대해 디 맵핑 IQ 데이터로 변조 정확도 테스트를 수행 할 수 있다.



Value proposition

Modulation quality test over RFoCPRI enables user to verify the signal quality being injected to the RRH.

By comparing the signal quality degradation after passing RRH allows fast isolation of root cause.





RF Analyzer

- Channel Power
- Occupied Bandwidth
- P vs. T
- CCDF
 - LDF

Modulation Analyzer

- Constellation
- Data Channel
- Control Channel
- Subframe
- Frame
- Time Alignment Error
- Data Allocation Map

Compatibility

- NEM: Ericsson/ ALU/ Huawei/ Samsung/ ZTE
- Link Rate: 614.4Mbps 9.8Gbps
- Technology: LTE-FDD



- Opt.091 RFoCPRI LTE-FDD Signal Analyzer
- *Available for JD740B and JD780B
- *Requires Opt.008 and at least one option out of Opt.060, 061, 062, 063, 064, and 065

RF Conformance Tests: LTE-FDD

***** RF Conformance – Channel Power



RF Conformance – P vs. T



RF Conformance – Occupied Bandwidth



RF Conformance – CCDF



Modulation Quality Tests: LTE-FDD

Modulation Quality – Constellation



Modulation Quality – Data Channel



Modulation Quality– Control Channel

Mode: RFoCPRI LTE-FDD			Cor	ntrol Channel				Modulation
Center Frequency: Channel: Channel Standard:	2.020 00 Band Gl	00 000 GHz obal	Link Rate: Bandwidth: External Off	2457.6 Mt 10 MHz set: 0.00 dB [C	ops F I In] /	req Refere Q Sample V xC Group:	nce: Internal Vidth: 15 1	Constellation
							PASS	
		Channel S	ummary	Subfram	ie #: 0 S	ubframe P	ower: -20.16 dBm	Data Channel
P1 LOS / LOF	c	ell ID: 1	Group ID: 0	Sector ID:	1 No of (Control (CF): 1 (0x6db6db6d)	
(C/H)		Channe	1	EVM (%)	Powe	r (dB)	Modulation Type	
PHICH Ng		P-SS		0.21	2.4	13	Z-Chu	Control Channe
1/6		S-SS		0.19	2.4	3	BPSK	
MBMS		PBCH		0.20	2.4	3	QPSK	
Off	. [PCFICH		0.20	0.0	0	QPSK	
CFI [A]		PHICH		0.25	0.0	0	BPSK	Subframe
	. [PDCCH		0.23	1.0	6	QPSK	
Antenna Port [A]		RS		0.22	0.0	0	QPSK	
ANTO		I-O Diagrar	n	P-SS				-
			•	Modulatio Frequency	n Format: / Error:			Frame
PDCCH Threshold						0.000 pp		Time Alignmen
-10.00 dB				IQ Origin	Offset:	-74.68 d	В	Error
Cyclic Prefix Normal				EVM RMS:		0.21 % (6.83 %)	
Cell ID [A] 1				EVM Peak		0.43 % (@ Symb	603.77 %) ol #6,SC #298	Data Allocation Map

Modulation Quality – Subframe

Mode: RFoCPRI LTE-F	DD	Subf	rame			Modulation
Center Frequency: 2 Channel: Channel Standard: E	2.020 000 000 GHz Linl Bar Band Global Ext	k Rate: ndwidth: ernal Offset:	2457.6 Mbps 10 MHz 0.00 dB [On]	Freq Reference IQ Sample Wid AxC Group:	e: Internal ith: 15 1	Constellation
					PASS	
	Eubframe #: 0					Data Channel
P1 LOS / LOF	Channel	EVM (%)	Power (dB)	Modulation Type	REG/RBs	
(C/H)	P-SS	0.21	2.43	Z-chu		
PHICH Ng	S-SS	0.19	2.43	BPSK		
1/6	PBCH	0.20	2.43	QPSK		Control Channel
MDMC	PCFICH	0.20	0.00	QPSK		
Off	PHICH	0.25	0.00	BPSK		
	PDCCH	0.23	1.06	QPSK	90/G	
CFI [A]	RS	0.22	0.00	QPSK		Subframe
	PDSCH QPSK	0.36	-6.00	QPSK	25/B	
Antenna Port [A]	PDSCH 16 QAM	0.17	2.35	16 QAM	25/B	
ANTO ANT1	PDSCH 64 QAM			64 QAM		
PDSCH Precoding	Unallocated				0/B	Frame
Off						
PDSCH Threshold -20.00 dB	Subframe Power: OEDM Symbol Pow	-20.16 dl	Bm Freque	ency Error: 0.60 Hz	/ 0.000 ppm	
PDCCH Threshold		0.0000 (40)				Time Alignment
-10.00 dB	Data EVM RMS:	1.00%(43.0	90%)@Cumb	al #10 5C #422		Frror
Cuelle Desflu	Data EVIM Peak:	0.03%(213	.89%)@Symb	01#10,50 #433		21101
Normal	DS EVM Rivis.	0.22 % (137	65%)@Sumb	al #4 5C #449		
	IOimbalance:	0.04/0 (095	.0370 y @ Synto	0111479C-11446		Data
Cell ID [A]	iqimbalance.	99.92 %				Data Allocation Man
	Cell ID: 1	Gro	up ID: 0	Sector ID		Allocation Map

Modulation Quality Tests: LTE-FDD

Modulation Quality – Frame

🛇 JDSU 2015-04	-23 19:	25:50				INT 💕	100% 🎹 🕫 (🚰
Mode: RFoCPRI LTE	-FDD		Fr	ame			Modulation
Center Frequency: Channel: Channel Standard:	2.020 0 Band 0	i00 000 GHz 	.ink Rate: Bandwidth: External Offset:	2457.6 Mbps 10 MHz 0.00 dB [On]	Freq Referenc IQ Sample Wio AxC Group:	e: Internal ith: 15 1	Constellation
						PASS	
		Subframe #: 3					Data Channel
P1 LOS / LOF		Channel P-SS	EVM (%) 0.20	Power (dB) 2.43	Modulation Type Z-chu	REG/RBs	
PHICH Ng 1/6		S-SS PBCH	0.19	2.43	BPSK QPSK		Control Channel
MBMS Off		PHICH	0.20	0.00	BPSK	900/G	
CFI [A] 1		RS PDSCH QPSK	0.22	0.00	QPSK QPSK	250/B	Subframe
Antenna Port [A] ANT0 ANT1		PDSCH 16 QAI PDSCH 64 QAI	И <u>0.19</u> И	2.44	16 QAM 64 QAM	250/B	
PDSCH Precoding Off		Unallocated				0/8	Frame
PDSCH Threshold -20.00 dB		Frame Avg Pow OFDM Symbol P	er: -20.02 o ower: -20.07 o	<mark>iBm</mark> Freque iBm IQ-Ori	ency Error: -0.11 H gin Offset: -53.00 (z / -0.000 ppm jB	-
PDCCH Threshold -10.00 dB		EVM RMS: EVM Peak:	0.22 % (6.8 3.96 % (60	33%) 3.77%) @ Symb	ol #13,SC #371		Time Alignment Error
Cyclic Prefix Normal		Data EVM RMS: Data EVM Peak:	0.22 % (43 3.96 % (21	.09%) 3.89%) @ Symb	ol #13,SC #371		
Cell ID [A] 1		Cell ID: 1	Gr	oup ID: 0	Sector ID		Data Allocation Map

Modulation Quality – Time Alignment Error



Modulation Quality – Data Allocation Map



Contraction of the

and Millions

.....

a ar 1 1 1 1

VIAVI

www.viavisolutions.com

VIAVI

CellAdvisor RFoOBSAITM

OBSAI 기본 BTS 구조 (참고)



OBSAI Base Station 구조

- Transport Block (TB)
- Control and Clock Block (CCB)
- Baseband block (BB)
- RF Block (RFB)
- Optional General Purpose Block

RFoCPRI/RFoOBSAI RFoOBSAI LTE-FDD

• 측정 순서



Auto Configurable parameters

- RP3 Address
- RP3 Type
- Scrambler Code (6.1Gbps only)

> Step2: Detect signal bandwidth

Verify signal bandwidth using Message count on Layer2 Monitoring

LTE-FDD 5MHz	LTE-FDD 10MHz	LTE-FDD 20MHz		
SFP/SFP+PORT 1 Current History LOS LOF Optic Rx Level Optic Tx Level Code Violation: 0 Rx K30.7 Words: 0 Messages Address: 0x0123/76800	SFP/SFP+PORT 1 Current History LOS	SFP/SFP+PORT1 Current History LOS LOF Optic Tx Level Code Violation: K K30.7 Words: Messages Address: 0x0123/307200		
Message Count: 76,800	Message Count: 15,3600	Message Count: 307,200		

Manual Configurable parameters

- Bandwidth
- External Offset

Non configurable parameters

- RBW
- Span

CellAdvisor RFoOBSAI

Layer 2 Monitoring



RFoCPRITM Measurement Menu 구조 – Layer 2 Monitoring



RFoOBSAI Measurement Layer-2 Monitoring

Mode: RFoOBSAI	Layer 2 Monitoring	Measure Setup
Event Logging:	Off Start Time: 05/06 23:51:29 Elapsed Time: 00:06:13	Select Port
		Port1 Port2
		Link Rate 🛛
Link Rate 3072 Mbps	SFP/SFP+PORT 2 Current History SFP/SFP+PORT 1 Current History	3072 Mbps
	LOS LOS LOS CF Optic Rx Level -12.0 dBm Optic Tx Level -4.4 dBm Optic Tx Level Code Violations 0	OBSAI Parameter.
	Code violation:0Code violation:0Rx K30.7 Words:0Rx K30.7 Words:0Messages Address:0x0123/76800Messages Address:0x0123/76800	Bandwidth a
	SFP/SFP+ PORT 2 Information SFP/SFP+ PORT 1 Information	20 MHz
	Wavelength: Wavelength: Vendor: JDSU Vendor: JDSU Vendor: JDSU	Thru
	Vendor Rev: 1 Vendor Rev: 3	On Off
	Diagnostic Byte: 104 Diagnostic Byte: 104 Nominal Rate: 4300 Mbps Nominal Rate: 8500 Mbps Min Rate: Mbps Min Rate: Mbps Max Rate: Mbps Max Rate: Mbps	Source 🗖
	Max Rx Level: 0.00000 dBm Max Rx Level: 0.49993 dBm Max Tx Level: -2/50032 dBm Max Tx Level: 0.49993 dBm	Clear History

Message Address: 0x0040/307200 RP3 Address/ Message counter 적용 장비: NSN Link Rate: 3.1Gbps Technology: LTE-FDD Signal Bandwidth: 20MHz

```
LOS/LOF 알람 상태와
히스토리를 보여 줍니다.
Code Violation and K30.7
표시 오류 수
Optic RX level and TX level
표시
RP3 Address는 OBSAI 링크에
사용 가능한 주소를 보여
줍니다.
RP3 주소를 할당하면 IQ
위치를 구성하고 스펙트럼을
볼 수 있습니다
Number of message 는
대역폭과 관련이 있으며
우리는 이 값으로 대역폭을
가정 할 수 있습니다.
```

RFoOBSAI Measurement

Layer-2 Monitoring: RP3 Address 설정





RFoOBSAI Measurement

Layer-2 Monitoring

LTE-FDD 5 MHz

SFP/SFP+PORT 1 C	urrent History
LOS	0
LOF	
Optic Rx Level	-4.5 dBm
Optic Tx Level	
Code Violation:	0
Rx K30.7 Words:	ß
Messages Address	0x0123/76800

LTE-FDD 10 MHz



LTE-FDD 20 MHz



RFoOBSAI[™] Measurement

Menu: Interference Analyzer



RFoOBSAI Measurement

Layer-2 Monitoring: RP3 Address 설정



RFoOBSAI Measurement

Layer-2 Monitoring: RP3 Address 설정



Field Test Data

RFoCPRI Interference Analyzer – Uplink Spectrum



VIAVE

Field Test Data

RFoCPRI Interference Analyzer – DL Spectrum



E-TM2







Menu Structure: Interference Analyzer - Spectrogram



CellAdvisor RFoOBSAI

Layer 2 Signal Analyzer



RFoOBSAI RFoOBSAI LTE-FDD Signal Analyzer

• 측정 순서



Auto Configurable parameters

- RP3 Address
- RP3 Type
- Scrambler Code (6.1Gbps only)

> Step2: 신호의 Bandwidth 설정

Verify signal bandwidth using Message count on Layer2 Monitoring

LTE-FDD 5MHz	LTE-FDD 10MHz	LTE-FDD 20MHz
SFP/SFP+ PORT 1 Current History LOS	SFP/SFP+PORT 1 Current History LOS	SFP/SFP+PORT 1 Current History LOS LOF Optic Rx Level Odtic Tx Level Code Violation: Rx K30.7 Words: Messages Address: 0x0123/307200
Message Count: 76,800	Message Count: 15,3600	Message Count: 307,200

Manual Configurable parameters

- Bandwidth
- External Offset

Non configurable parameters

- RBW
- Span

RFoOBSAI RFoOBSAI LTE-FDD Signal Analyzer

■ 측정 순서



Mode: RFoOBSAI LTE-FDD Constellation Modulation Link Rate: 3072 Mbps Bandwidth: 10 MHz External Offset: 0.00 dB [On] Freq Reference: Rx RP3 Type: Rx RP3 Address: enter Frequency: 2.020 000 000 GHz GPS LTE 0x0123 Constellation annel Standard: Band Global Data Channel Subframe #: 0 RS Power: -47.79 dBm P1 LOS / LOF (C/H) P1 Rx Optic PDSCH QPSK : Control Channel C/H) 🔹 🔳 PDSCH 16 QAM PDSCH 64 QAM : Data EVM RMS: 0.20 % (43.09%) ANTO ANTI PDSCH Precoding Data EVM Peak: 1.09 % (213.899 PDSCH Threshold -20.00 dB @ Symbol #10.SC #433 Time Alignment Frequency Error: Iormal Time Error: 7683.69 µs Data Allocation Map

Mode: RFoOBSAI LTE-	FDD	Sub	frame			Measure S	Setup
Center Frequency: 2 Channel: Channel Standard: E	1.020 000 000 GHz Band Global	Link Rate: Bandwidth: External Offset:	3072 Mbps 10 MHz 0.00 dB [On]	Freq Reference Rx RP3 Type: Rx RP3 Addres	e: GPS LTE ss: 0x0123	Cell ID 1	
					PASS	Auto	Manua
	Subframe # 0					Miscellane	eous 🛛
P1 LOS / LOF	Channel	EVM (%)	Power (dB)	Modulation Type	REG/RBs		
(C/H)	P-SS	0.21	2.43	Z-chu			
P1 Rx Ontic	S-SS	0.19	2.43	BPSK			
(C/H)	PBCH	0.20	2.43	QPSK		Source	0
PHICH No.	PCFICH	0.20	0.00	QPSK			
1/6	PHICH	0.25	0.00	BPSK			
110115	PDCCH	0.23	1.06	QPSK	90/G		
MBMS	RS	0.22	0.00	QPSK		IQ Invert	
Off	PDSCH QPSK	0.36	-6.00	QPSK	25/B		
CFI [A]	PDSCH 16 QAI	VI 0.17	2.35	16 QAM	25/B	On	Of
1	PDSCH 64 QAI	N		64 QAM		011	
Antenna Port [A]	Unallocated				0/B	Thru	
ANTO ANTI							
PDSCH Precoding	Subframe Powe	r: -20.16 c	Bm Frequ	ency Error: 0.60 Hz		On	Off
Off	OFDM Symbol P	'ower: -20.43 c	IBm Time E	rror: 7344.30) µs	1.1.1.1.1.1	
PDSCH Threshold	Data EVM RMS:	0.20 % (43	.09%)			Clear Histe	ory
-20.00 dB	Data EVM Peak:	1.09 % (21	3.89%) @ Symb	ol #10,SC #433			
Cyclic Prefix	RS EVM RMS:	0.22 % (13	7.66%)				
Normal	RS EVM Peak:	0.54 % (69	3.65%) @ Symb	ol #4,SC #448		-	
Cell ID [A]	IQimbalance:	99.92 %				More (2/2)
	Cell ID: 1	Gr	oun ID: 0	Sector ID			

IQ Invert

- I 및 Q 비트가 CPRI 페이로드로 반전하면, 변조 품질 측정에 오류가 발생.
- 기본 설정은 "IQ Invert: On" 입니다.
- Antenna Port의 그린 LED가 점등되지 않으면 설정을 바꿔 보세요

VIAVI

off

949



and the second second and the second second

감사 합니다.

www.viavisolutions.com